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**INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT  
SECOND PERIODIC TEST  
PAINTING (THEORY)**

CLASS: X  
05.05.2021

Sub. Code: 049

Time Allotted: 40 Mins  
Max. Marks: 20

<b>General Instructions: Attempt all the 3 sections.</b>		
	<b>Section: A</b> <b>All questions are compulsory</b>	
1.	<b>(A) Multiple Choice Questions</b>	1 x 4=4
	(a) (iii) Mediums of art. (b) (i) Pigment (c) (iv) Masking tape (d) (iv) An easel which has a seat attached to it is called a “painter’s donkey”.	
	<b>(B) Fill in the Blanks</b>	1 x 3=3
	(a) Ivory Sheet. (b) An Eraser. (c) A Clutch Pencil.	
	<b>(C) True or False</b>	1 x 2=2
	(a) (i) True. (b) (i) True.	
	<b>Section: B</b> <b>General Instructions : Answer any three of the following questions</b>	2 x 3=6
2.	(a) Tools of visual art are the physical materials which are used to create the artwork which we see. The tools are not used to create a mark on the surface. The general examples of tools are erasers, pencil sharpeners, brushes for painting, palettes,	

	masking tape, drawing boards, easels etc.	
	(b) Flat palette has a solid flat surface on which a painter takes out his paints and mixes them to get new shades for immediate use. Generally the paints used on this type of palette are in a paste form so that they don't flow. It is made of a non-absorbing material generally wood with a coating, ceramic or plastic. Its size can vary but shape is standard with a hole for the thumb to be inserted to hold it.	
	(c) A poster colour is a water-soluble paint consisting of a colour pigment mixed with a binder such as glue or gum to give it a dull finish. Oil pastel is a painting and drawing medium with characteristics similar to pastels and wax crayons.	
	(d) Colour pencils, or pencil crayons have wax-like cores with pigment and other fillers. Watercolour pencils are colour pencils with water soluble pigments designed for use with watercolour techniques when a wet brush is applied over them.	
	<b>Section: C</b> <b>General Instructions: Answer any one question.</b>	5 x 1=5
3.	<p>(a) <b>A. <u>Newsprint Paper:</u></b> A Newsprint paper is lower quality paper made from wooden pulp. Wood pulp is highly acidic which decreases its durability. It is used for sketching practice in bulk for a low budget usage. Newsprint paper is also biodegradable.</p> <p><b>B. <u>Cartridge Paper:</u></b> A Cartridge paper is a good quality and inexpensive paper which has a medium texture and creamy white colour. Cartridge paper is the most widely used paper for drawing, painting, printing, sketching and many creative art styles and projects.</p> <p><b>C. <u>Watercolour Paper:</u></b>  <b><u>Hot-pressed Paper:</u></b> Hot - pressed has a smooth, hard surface that is ideal for detailed work.  <b><u>Cold-pressed Paper:</u></b> Cold - pressed is popular for its versatility and semi-rough surface which enables both detailed work and smooth washes.  <b><u>Rough Paper:</u></b> Rough Paper has a prominent rough texture that is good for repeated application of water medium in washes.</p> <p><b>D. <u>Pastel Paper:</u></b> Pastel paper is a textured paper that comes in a wide range of colors and tones. Pastel paper is also called Ingres paper.</p> <p><b>E. <u>Handmade Paper:</u></b> Handmade paper is a sheet of paper, made individually by hand, using a fibre pulp bonded naturally with the help of cellulose present in the fibre. For making this paper, a lot of things are used like vegetable matter (including leaves and flowers), old ropes, cotton rags, jute waste and Agro waste fibres etc.</p> <p><b>F. <u>Ivory Sheet:</u></b> Ivory sheet has a very smooth surface and is also very sturdy. It is very durable and is generally used for making models, mounts and other Art &amp; Craft purposes.</p>	

	<p>(b) The pencil which we use in everyday life is known as HB pencil in which H stands for hardness and B stands for blackness. The pencils have been numbered according to the proportion of these two qualities. The increase in the hardness and blackness is indicated with ascending numbers. For example H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H and 6H have increasing quality of hardness and lightness. Similarly 2B, 4B, 6B and 8B have increasing amount of blackness and softness.</p> <p>Graphite pencils are the most common types of pencil. Graphite pencils have a core of graphite encased in wood. Their darkness varies from light grey to black. Colored pencils, or pencil crayons have wax-like cores with pigment and other fillers. Multiple colours are often blended together.</p> <p>Watercolor pencils are designed for use with watercolour techniques.</p> <p>A mechanical pencil or clutch pencil is a pencil with a replaceable and mechanically extendable solid pigment core called a "lead". The lead is often made of graphite which is not bonded to the outer casing, and can be mechanically extended as its point is worn away as it is being used.</p>	
<b>End of the Marking Scheme</b>		